

HUNTING SAFETY

According to the 1991 figures from the U.S. National Safety Council, here are the annual rates of outdoor recreation-related injuries requiring hospital emergency room treatment in the US:

| Recreation | # | of | injuries | per | 100,000 | participants |
|------------------|---|----|----------|-----|---------|--------------|
| Football | | | | | 2,171.1 | |
| Baseball | | | | | 2,089.6 | |
| Soccer | | | | | 910.2 | |
| Bicycle riding | | | | | 904.6 | |
| Skateboarding | | | | | 869.2 | |
| Horseback riding | | | | | 464.6 | |
| Ice skating | | | | | 334.9 | |
| Fishing | | | | | 141.2 | |
| Tennis | | | | | 119.7 | |
| Golf | | | | | 104.4 | |
| Swimming | | | | | 93.3 | |
| Hunting | | | | | 8.0 | |
| | | | | | | |

From the same source (1991 figures of National Safety Council), here is the table of accidental deaths in the US:

| Accident cause | Mortality | rate | per | 100,000 | people |
|--|-----------|------|-----|--------------|--------|
| Automobiles Home accidents | | | 18 | - | |
| Falls | | | 5. | | |
| Poisoning Fires | | | 2. | - | |
| Suffocation | | | 1. | • | |
| Hunting (among participants) Lightning | 1 | | _ | . 85 . 04 | |
| Insect stings | | | | .02 | |
| Hunting (among non-participa | ants) | | 0. | .001 | |

"Many hunters have participated in hunter safety courses. Hunter education is now mandatory in 39 states for at least part of the hunting population. These educational efforts are an important part of hunting today. Despite anti-hunter's claims to the contrary, hunting has become an extremely safe sport relative to many other common activities. The probability of being killed or injured in a hunting accident is lower than when you are attending a sporting event or major concert, playing billiards, or taking a bath.

[Report of International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies Hunter Education Study Team. "Hunter Education in the United States and Canada with Recommendations for Improvement." (Fred. G. Evenden, Team Leader). Bethesda, Maryland. 1990 112p.]

²⁰⁰⁰

[&]quot;..the [U.S.] National Safety Council reports for 1988 there were 161 hunting fatalities, 49 of which were self-inflicted. Thanks in part to hunter safety education classes, hunting fatalities have declined by more than 50 percent over the last two decades.

In general, three-quarters of the hunters who have accidents have not taken hunter safety education courses. Participating in hunting today is safer than swimming, bicycling, playing baseball, golf, tennis, touch football, basketball, fishing, horseback riding, and driving to the place where you are going to hunt, if you look at the numbers of injuries per 100,000 people participating in various sports compiled by the National Safety Council. In 1988, ten states reported no hunting fatalities, and Connecticut had no hunting accidents at all. Statistics show that you are more likely to be killed by lightening when outdoors than to be killed in a hunting accident. In a normal season, more hunters die from heart attacks than hunting accidents. According to the California Department of Fish and Game, there is a 0.0015-0.00425 percent chance of being killed or wounded while hunting deer in California. In 1992, despite the presence of nearly half a million deer hunters in the field, no one was killed and only one person was wounded in California.

In response to [president of Fund for Animals] Cleveland Amory's charge that hunters are harming "many innocent bystanders", the actual data show that "Hunting accidents involving non hunters are extremely rare. On the average, only one nonhunter is injured by a hunter for every 12 million recreation days of hunting. A nonhunter is 20 times more likely to die from stinging insects than wounding by a hunter. Media tend to sensationalize accidental hunting deaths and injuries, but in comparison with many urban areas where violence has reached epidemic proportions, the woods and marshes during hunting season are extremely safe, especially when you consider that everyone hunting is armed with lethal weapons. In 1992 in California there were no nonhunter injuries or deaths associated with hunting." [p. 161]

James A. Swan. 1995. "In Defense of Hunting". HarperCollins Publishers, New York. ISBN 0-06-251237-4

HUNTING

PARTICIPATION AND INJURY DATA 2010

| | THE STATE | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|
| ACTIVITY (alphabetically) | NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS(a) 2010 | TOTAL INJURIES(b) 2010 | INJURIES per 100,000 PARTICIPANTS | ONE (1) INJURY FOR EVERY X PARTICIPANTS |
| Archery (target) | chery (target) 6,500,000 | | 95 | 1,055 |
| Baseball | 12,500,000 | 162,925 | 1,303 | 77 |
| Basketball | 26,900,000 | 528,584 | 1,965 | 51 |
| Bicycle Riding | 39,800,000 | 530,551 | 1,333 | 75 |
| Billiards / Pool | 24,000,000 | 4,516 | 19 | 5,314 |
| Bowling | 39,000,000 | 24,263 | 62 | 1,607 |
| Camping (vacation/overnight) | 44,700,000 | 4,942 | 11 | 9,045 |
| Cheerleading | 2,900,000 | 36,288 | 1,251 | 80 |
| Exercising with Equipment | 55,300,000 | 229,977 | 416 | 240 |
| Fishing | 33,800,000 | 69,963 | 207 | 483 |
| Football (tackle) | 9,300,000 | 489,676 | 5,265 | 19 |
| Golf | 21,900,000 | 35,199 | 161 | 622 |
| Gymnamstics | 4,800,000 | 28,743 | 599 | 167 |
| Hockey (ice) | 3,300,000 | 19,613 | 594 | 168 |
| Hunting with Firearms | 16,300,000 | 8,122* | 50 | 2,000 |
| In-line rollerskating | 7,400,000 | 51,956 | 702 | 142 |
| Lacrosse | 2,600,000 | 21,347 | 821 | 122 |
| Mountain Biking (off road) | 7,200,000 | 11,195 | 155 | 643 |
| Running / Jogging | 35,500,000 | 27,830 | 78 | 1,276 |
| Skateboarding | 7,700,000 | 130,627 | 1,696 | 59 |
| Snowboarding | 6,100,000 | 57,553 | 943 | 106 |
| Soccer | 13,500,000 | 226,142 | 1,675 | 60 |
| Softball | 10,800,000 | 119,389 | 1,105 | 90 |
| Swimming | 51,900,000 | 101,560 | 196 | 511 |
| Tennis | 12,300,000 | 22,768 | 185 | 540 |
| Volleyball | 10,600,000 | 58,072 | 548 | 183 |
| Water Skiing | 5,200,000 | 8,881 | 171 | 586 |
| Weight Lifting | 31,500,000 | 94,692 | 301 | 333 |
| Wrestling | 2,900,000 | 42,486 | 1,465 | 68 |

HUNTING VERSUS OTHER ACTIVITIES:

A person is 11 times more likely to be injured playing volleyball than hunting. A person is 19 times more likely to be injured snowboarding than hunting.

A person is 25 times more likely to be injured cheerleading or bicycle riding than hunting.

A person is 34 times more likely to be injured playing soccer or skateboarding than hunting.

A person is 105 times more likely to be injured playing tackle football than hunting.

urces: (a) Number of Participants: National Sporting Goods Association (NSGA) Sports Participation 2010 estimates.

(b) Total Injuries: Consumer Products Safety Commission (CPSC) National Electronic Injury Surveillance System (NEISS) 2010 estimates Per PSC, NEISS injury data may contain both injury and fatality figures for some activities. The majority of injuries are non-fatal, and specific breakouts of injury versus fatality data by activity are unavailable.

* Hunting with firearms total injuries/incidents include CPSC NEISS injury data for Tree Stands (hunting) as well as estimated injuries from HEA Hunter Incident Clearinghouse.

NATIONAL SHOOTING SPORTS FOUNDATION

| SAFI | EST ACTIVITIES | PERCENTAGE OF INJURY PER 100 PARTICIPANTS | | |
|------|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| 1 | Camping (vacation/overnight) | 0.01% | | |
| 2 | Billiards / Roal | 0.02% | | |
| 3 | Hunting with Firearms | 0.05% | | |
| 4 | Bowling | 0.08% | | |
| 5 | Running / Jogging | 0.08% | | |
| 6 | Archery (target) | 0.09% | | |
| 7 | Mountain Biking (off road) | 0.16% | | |
| 8 | Golf | 0.18% | | |
| 9 | Water Skiing | 0.17% | | |
| 10 | Tennis | 0.19% | | |

FACT: In fiscal years 2006 - 2010, more than \$310,000,000 was apportioned to states from excise tax collections on items such as firearms and ammunition. These monies may only be used for hunter education and saftey training. This, along with a strong network of 50,000 dedicated hunter education instructors, helps make hunting one of the safest activities in America.

Sources: USFW & IHEA

| LESS | S SAFE ACTIVITIES | PERCENTAGE OF INJURY PER 100 PARTICIPANTS |
|------|-------------------|---|
| 1 | Football (tackle) | 5.27% |
| 2 | Basketbalt | 1,98% |
| 3 | Skateboarding | 1.70% |
| 4 | Spoor | 1.68% |
| 5 | Wrestling | 1.47% |
| 6 | Bigyale Riding | 1.38% |
| 7 | Baseball | 1.30% |
| 8 | Cheerleading | 1.25% |
| 9 | Softhall | 1.11% |
| 10 | Spowboarding | 0.94% |



- According to Statistics Canada, the Canada Safety Council and the National Safety Council, hunting is one of the safest recreational activities in Canada and is measurably safer that hiking, skating, boating, golf and bicycling.
- If you compare the number of deaths resulting from some well known activities, car accidents, home accidents, falls in the home, insect bites and lightning strikes are more of a threat to people than hunting, which nationwide, is responsible for 0.001 accidents.